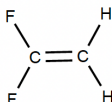
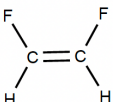
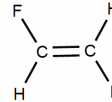
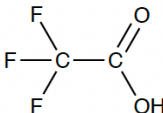
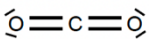
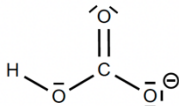


# UTTAGNING TILL KEMIOLYMPIADEN 2026

## Rättningsmall omgång 1

På alternativfrågorna ges antingen 0 eller 2 poäng. Endast helt korrekt svar gäller. Max 44 poäng.

|                                   | Svarsblankett                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                     |                       |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|---|----|---|---|---|----------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| 1                                 | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | b                   | c                     | d | e | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 2                                 | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | b                   | c                     | d | e | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 3                                 | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | b                   | c                     | d | e | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 4                                 | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | b                   | c                     | d | e | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 5                                 | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | b                   | c                     | d | e | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 6a                                | <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>C</th><th>H</th><th>F</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Massa, <math>m</math> (g)</td><td>37,5 g</td><td>3,1 g</td><td>59,4 g</td></tr><tr><td>Molmassa, <math>M</math> (g/mol)</td><td>12,0 g/mol</td><td>1,0 g/mol</td><td>19,0 g/mol</td></tr><tr><td>Substansmängd,<br/><math>n = m/M</math> (mol)</td><td><math>37,5/12,0 = 3,1</math> mol</td><td><math>3,1/1,0 = 3,1</math> mol</td><td><math>59,4/19,0 = 3,1</math> mol</td></tr><tr><td>mängdförhållande</td><td>1 mol C</td><td>1 mol H</td><td>1 mol F</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><b>Svar:</b> Den empiriska formeln för föreningen är CHF (<math>C_1H_1F_1</math>).</p> <p>1p ges för minst en korrekt beräknad substansmängd.</p> |                     |                       |   |   |    | C | H | F | Massa, $m$ (g) | 37,5 g | 3,1 g | 59,4 g | Molmassa, $M$ (g/mol) | 12,0 g/mol | 1,0 g/mol | 19,0 g/mol | Substansmängd,<br>$n = m/M$ (mol) | $37,5/12,0 = 3,1$ mol | $3,1/1,0 = 3,1$ mol | $59,4/19,0 = 3,1$ mol | mängdförhållande | 1 mol C | 1 mol H | 1 mol F | 2p |
|                                   | C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | H                   | F                     |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| Massa, $m$ (g)                    | 37,5 g                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 3,1 g               | 59,4 g                |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| Molmassa, $M$ (g/mol)             | 12,0 g/mol                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1,0 g/mol           | 19,0 g/mol            |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| Substansmängd,<br>$n = m/M$ (mol) | $37,5/12,0 = 3,1$ mol                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | $3,1/1,0 = 3,1$ mol | $59,4/19,0 = 3,1$ mol |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| mängdförhållande                  | 1 mol C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 mol H             | 1 mol F               |   |   |    |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 6b                                | <p>Den empiriska formeln har molmassan <math>M(\text{CHF}) = 32 \text{ g/mol}</math>. För att föreningen ska ha molmassan 64 g/mol dubblas den empiriska formeln CHF. Molekylformeln för föreningen är <math>C_2H_2F_2</math>. Följande tre isomerer finns:</p> <div><div><p>1,1-difluoroeten</p></div><div><p>(Z)-1,2-difluoroeten<br/>eller cis-1,2-difluoroeten</p></div><div><p>(E)-1,2-difluoroeten<br/>eller trans-1,2-difluoroeten</p></div></div>                      |                     |                       |   |   | 3p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |
| 7a                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     |                       |   |   | 2p |   |   |   |                |        |       |        |                       |            |           |            |                                   |                       |                     |                       |                  |         |         |         |    |

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                        |                                                                                        |                           |                 |        |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------|---|--|---|---|------------|-----|--|--|-----|-----|-------------|------------|--|--|---|---|----|
| 7b           | <p><math>pK_a = 2,66</math> för fluorättiksyra, <math>\text{CH}_2\text{FCOOH}</math></p> <p><math>\Rightarrow</math> Den korresponderande basen, fluoracetatjonen <math>\text{CH}_2\text{FCOO}^-</math></p> <p>har <math>pK_b = 14,00 - 2,66 = 11,34</math> där <math>K_b = 10^{-11,34} \text{ M}</math></p> <table><tr><td></td><td><math>\text{CH}_2\text{FCOO}^-</math></td><td>+ <math>\text{H}_2\text{O}</math></td><td><math>\rightleftharpoons</math></td><td><math>\text{CH}_2\text{FCOOH}</math></td><td>+ <math>\text{OH}^-</math></td></tr><tr><td>Före jämvikt</td><td>0,40</td><td>–</td><td></td><td>–</td><td>–</td></tr><tr><td>Förändring</td><td>– x</td><td></td><td></td><td>+ x</td><td>+ x</td></tr><tr><td>Vid jämvikt</td><td><math>0,40 - x</math></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td></tr></table> <p>Jämviktsvillkoret ger: <math>K_b = 10^{-11,34} = \frac{x^2}{0,4-x}</math> (korrekt ekvation ger 1p)</p> <p><math>x_1 = 1,35 \cdot 10^{-6}</math>    <math>x_2 = -1,35 \cdot 10^{-6}</math>    <math>x_2</math> förkastas då <math>x &lt; 0</math></p> <p><math>x = [\text{OH}^-] = 1,35 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ M}</math> (korrekt koncentration ger 1p)</p> <p><math>\text{pOH} = -\log [\text{OH}^-] = -\log (1,35 \cdot 10^{-6}) = 5,87</math></p> <p><math>\text{pH} = 14 - 5,87 = 8,13</math> (korrekt svar ger 1p)</p> <p><b>Svar: pH = 8,13</b></p> |                        |                                                                                        |                           |                 |        | $\text{CH}_2\text{FCOO}^-$ | + $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\rightleftharpoons$ | $\text{CH}_2\text{FCOOH}$ | + $\text{OH}^-$ | Före jämvikt | 0,40 | – |  | – | – | Förändring | – x |  |  | + x | + x | Vid jämvikt | $0,40 - x$ |  |  | x | x | 3p |
|              | $\text{CH}_2\text{FCOO}^-$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | + $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\rightleftharpoons$                                                                   | $\text{CH}_2\text{FCOOH}$ | + $\text{OH}^-$ |        |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| Före jämvikt | 0,40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | –                      |                                                                                        | –                         | –               |        |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| Förändring   | – x                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                        |                                                                                        | + x                       | + x             |        |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| Vid jämvikt  | $0,40 - x$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                        |                                                                                        | x                         | x               |        |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 8            | a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        | b)  |                           |                 | 2p+ 2p |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 9            | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 10           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 11           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 12           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 13           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 14           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 15           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 16           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 17           | a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b                      | c                                                                                      | d                         | e               | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
| 18           | $4\text{Au} + 8\text{CN}^- + \text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 4\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^- + 4\text{OH}^-$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                        |                                                                                        |                           |                 | 2p     |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |
|              | Maxpoäng totalt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                        |                                                                                        |                           |                 | 44 p   |                            |                        |                      |                           |                 |              |      |   |  |   |   |            |     |  |  |     |     |             |            |  |  |   |   |    |